



DR CHANG TECK PENG

莊迪澎 博士

CURRICULUM VITAE

EMAIL

changtp@tarc.edu.my
teckpeng.chang@gmail.com

PHONE

WEBSITE

<https://mediamalaysia.net>

PROFILE |

Dr Chang Teck Peng, a journalist-turned-communication academic by training, has more than 30 years of professional experience in the field of communication and media. His observation and research focused on political economy of communication, communication law and policies, journalism as well as Internet and information and communication technologies. He is also one of the few experts on Chinese-medium media in Malaysia and Singapore.

Dr Chang obtained his first degree, Bachelor of Communication (Honours), from the School of Communication, Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM), and Masters of Philosophy from the Institute of Malaysian and International Studies, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM). With scholarship awarded by the Ministry of Education, Taiwan, Dr Chang earned his doctoral degree in communication studies under the Ph.D Program in Communication Studies, Shih Hsin University, Taiwan. His doctoral thesis, *The Governmentality of Internet Media: A Comparative Study on Malaysia and Singapore*, was awarded The Best Doctoral Thesis Award (second place) by the Taiwan Association of Southeast Asian Studies.

Dr Chang has under his belt several books, journal articles and chapters in books. He is also a regular columnist and contributor for various media in Malaysia, Singapore, Taiwan and Hong Kong, with more than two hundred articles that have been published over the years, providing insightful analyses on the state of affairs in communication and media.

In his early years, Dr Chang's passion for communication studies enabled him to be entrusted with the honorable job of the Founding Departmental Head for New Era College (now New Era University College), Malaysia, in which he established, led and developed the Department of Media Studies. Not resting on his laurels, he went on to become the Founding Editor of *merdekareview.com*, a Chinese-medium news portal that existed from 2005 to 2012, during which time the online newspaper proved itself to be a popular channel with the Chinese-speaking community in Malaysia, as it provided considerable in-depth as well as insightful news reports and analyses to readers, playing a pivotal role at a critical juncture of Malaysia's political trajectory.

Through these writings, publications and positions, Dr Chang has demonstrated his abilities as a well-rounded media practitioner, educator and institutional leader. With these achievements, he has been appointed by several local and foreign institutions for advisory roles.

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS |

2018	Doctor of Philosophy Ph.D Program in Communication Studies, Shih Hsin University, Taiwan. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Thesis Title: The Governmentality of Internet Media: A Comparative Study on Malaysia and Singapore• Supervisor: Professor Dr Lai Ting-Ming, Professor Dr Feng Chien-San
2003	Master of Philosophy Institute of Malaysian and International Studies (IKMAS), Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM), Malaysia. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Thesis Title: Mass Media and the Hegemony of <i>Barisan Nasional</i>: A Case Study of the Role of the Mainstream Media during 1997 Financial Crisis in Malaysia• Supervisor: Emeritus Professor Dato' Dr Abdul Rahman Embong
1996	Bachelor of Communication (Honours) School of Communication, Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM), Malaysia. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Major in Journalism; Minor in Political Science
1991	Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (Malaysia Higher School Certificate) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Private candidate
1989	Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (Malaysian Certificate of Education) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Sekolah Dato' Bentara Luar, Batu Pahat, Johor, Malaysia.

KEY POSITIONS |

CURRENT POSITION AT TAR UMT

2022 – Present	Programme Leader <ul style="list-style-type: none">– Doctor of Philosophy in Communication (Designated Programme Leader. Scheduled to commence in 2023), and– Master of Arts in Communication
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2021 – 2022	<p>Programme Leader</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Master of Arts in Communication, and – Bachelor of Communication (Honours) in Media Studies
2020 – 2021	<p>Programme Leader</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Diploma in Media Studies
2018 - Present	<p>Senior Lecturer</p> <p>Department of Communication and Media Studies Faculty of Communication and Creative Industries</p>
<i>PIONEERING ROLES</i>	
2005 – 2011	<p>Founding Editor-in-Chief</p> <p>Merdekareview.com (Chinese News Portal)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Planning, establishing and heading the Malaysia's first Chinese news portal. • The portal became one of the highly recognized Chinese news channels in the country.
2000 - 2003	<p>Founding Head of Department</p> <p>Department of Media Studies, New Era University College</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Planning, establishing and heading the academic department. • The department became second largest department in the higher learning institution in the second year of establishment.

ADVISORY ROLES/CONSULTATION |

2022 - 2024	<p>MQA Panel of Assessors (Ahli Panel Penilai)</p> <p>Malaysian Qualification Agency</p>
2023 - Present	<p>Pro-Tem Committee Member</p> <p>Malaysian Media Council (Ministry of Communications and Digital)</p>
2023 - 2025	<p>External Assessor</p> <p>Department of Media Studies One World Hanxing College, Malaysia</p>

2023	<p>External Expert Reviewer Internet Governance Research Project Taipei Computer Association, Taiwan</p>
2023	<p>Referee Nantah Tan Lark Sye Publication Fund Nantah Education and Research Foundation, Malaysia</p>
2018 - 2023	<p>Judge Penang Green Journalism Award, Malaysia</p>
2022	<p>External Member for the Curriculum Review of the Bachelor of Communication (Hons) Programme Faculty of Liberal Arts, Berjaya University College, Malaysia</p>
2020 - 2022	<p>Article Reviewer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Jurnal Komunikasi: Malaysian Journal of Communication</i> (UKM) (2020, 2021, 2022) • <i>Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> (UPM) (2020) • <i>Communication Research and Practice</i> (Shih Hsin University, Taiwan) (2020)
2018 - 2022	<p>External Assessor Department of Media Studies One World Hanxing College, Malaysia</p>
2017 - 2021	<p>Curriculum Reviewer Media Studies Programme Malaysia University of Science and Technology, Malaysia</p>
2016 - 2020	<p>Advisory Committee Member Global Citizenship Education Center National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan</p>
2005 - 2012	<p>Academic Adviser Department of Journalism and Communication Southern University College, Malaysia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Entrusted to design home-grown degree programme (2012) and diploma programme (2005).

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES |

ACADEMIC AND TEACHING

2021	Adjunct Lecturer Tan Kah Kee Academy Malaysia Kuala Lumpur
2016	Adjunct Lecturer Tan Kah Kee Academy Malaysia Kuala Lumpur
2013 - 2014	Part-time Lecturer One World Hanxing College of Journalism and Communication Kuala Lumpur
2012 - 2013	Lecturer Department of Communication HELP University Kuala Lumpur
2008	Part-time Lecturer Department of Media Studies New Era College Kajang, Selangor
1999 - 2000	Part-time Lecturer Department of Chinese Language and Literature New Era College Kajang, Selangor
2000	Part-time Lecturer Department of Journalism and Communication Central Academy of Arts Kuala Lumpur
1998 - 1999	Part-time Lecturer Hansin Academy of Journalism and Communication Kuala Lumpur

1998

Part-time Lecturer

Department of Chinese Studies
Southern College
Skudai, Johor

MEDIA AND JOURNALISM

2019 - Present

Guest Commentator

- 988 FM, Malaysia
- Bernama TV Chinese, Malaysia
- 8TV, Malaysia

2018 - Present

Contributor

- Zaobao.com, Singapore

2018 - 2019

Columnist

- The Malaysian Insight (News portal - Chinese Edition), Malaysia
- The Excellent Journalism E-news, Taiwan

2013 - 2018

Independent Translator

- Mandarin, Malay, English

2012 - 2015

Columnist

- The Promethean Fire Review (Chinese Commentary portal), Malaysia
- The SME Monthly (Chinese Edition), Malaysia
- The Ant Daily (News portal - Chinese Edition), Malaysia
- The Rocket (Chinese Edition), Malaysia
- Suara Keadilan (Chinese Edition), Malaysia

2012 - 2015

Contributor

- The Oriental Daily (Chinese newspaper), Malaysia

2003 - 2004

Contributor

- Media Digest, Hong Kong
- Asiatimes-chinese.com, Hong Kong
- Zaobao.com, Singapore

1996 - 1998

Reporter

- Sin Chew Daily (Headquarter), Malaysia
- General Desk (politics and government portfolios)

1992 - 1996

Correspondent

- Sin Chew Daily, Penang Branch, Malaysia

1991 - 1992

Reporter

- Sin Chew Daily, Batu Pahat Branch, Malaysia

1989 - 1990

Staff Correspondent

- Sin Chew Daily, Batu Pahat Branch, Malaysia

AWARDS AND HONOURS |

2018

The Best Doctoral Thesis Award (Second Place)

- Awarded by the Taiwan Association of Southeast Asian Studies
- Thesis Title: The Governmentality of Internet Media: A Comparative Study on Malaysia and Singapore

2015

Federation of Ka Yin Chu Association of Malaysia Publication Fund

- Hosted by Federation of Ka Yin Chu Association of Malaysia
- Sponsored title "Criticism and Reform: A Collection of Essays on Malaysian Media and Communication" has been published in 2016

2010

Consolation Prize, The Overseas Chinese Writing Awards

- News Commentary Category
- Awarded by the Federation of Overseas Chinese Associations, Taiwan

2009

Taiwan Scholarship (Doctoral Program)

- Awarded by Ministry of Education, Taiwan

2007

International Visitor Leadership Program

- Chinese Language Edward R. Murrow Program for Journalists
- Invited by the United States Department of State

2004

1st Prize, The Overseas Chinese Writing Awards

- News Commentary Category
- Awarded by the Federation of Overseas Chinese Associations, Taiwan

1997	<p>Consolation Prize, Datuk Wong Kee Tat Journalism Awards</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Commentary category • Awarded by the Editors' Association of Chinese Medium of Malaysia
1995	<p>2nd Prize, 10th Malaysia Intersivity Literary and Essay Writing Competition</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Essay Title: In the Name of Development: The Creation and Limitation of Public Opinions in Malaysia
1994	<p>1st Prize, 9th Malaysia Intersivity Literary and Essay Writing Competition</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Essay Title: Redefinition of the 'Powerful Journalist': The Ownership of Malaysian Media and Its Implications for the Democratisation of Mass Communication
1993	<p>2nd Prize, 8th Malaysia Intersivity Literary and Essay Writing Competition</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Essay Title: A Reasonable Control? Press Freedom in Malaysia

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS |

2000 – Present	<p>Malaysian Social Science Association Lifetime Member</p>
2022 – Present	<p>Centre for Malaysian Chinese Studies Member</p>

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES |

2021	<p>Rising from the Ashes: Malaysia's Media Coming out of a Pandemic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Researcher • Led by Professor Zaharom Nain, University of Nottingham Malaysia • Funded by United States Agency for International Development (USAID)
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2018 - 2020

Watching the Watchdog 2018: Monitoring media coverage of the 14th Malaysian general elections

- Researcher
- Led by Assistant Professor Gayathry Venkiteswaran, University of Nottingham Malaysia
- Jointly funded by Open Society Foundations and Bersih and Adil Network Sdn Bhd

POSTGRADUATE THESIS SUPERVISION |

2021 - Ongoing

Sivaa Tangai Raju

- Master of Arts in Communication, TAR UMT
- Student ID: 21WRM13162
- Research Title: The Untold Struggle Behind Investigative Journalism

2022 – Ongoing

Chung Jia Ee

- Master of Arts in Communication, TAR UMT
- Student ID: 22WRM10999
- Research Title: Privacy Protection Policy and Online Users' Data Leakage: A Study on Malaysia's Personal Data Protection Act 2010

2023 – Ongoing

Boh Henrick

- Master of Arts in Communication, TAR UMT
- Student ID: 23WRM01407
- Research Title: Social Media and Atmosphere of Public Opinion: A Case Study on Perikatan Nasional's Political Communication Strategies

Lim Yee Ting

- Master of Arts in Communication, TAR UMT
- Student ID: 23WRM01413
- Research Title: Public Perception Towards Sensationalism in Malaysian Online News Portals: A Case Study on *The China Press*

Zhang Rong (International Student)

- Master of Arts in Communication, TAR UMT
- Student ID: 23WRM00496
- Research Title: Communication Strategies in Promoting Buddhism: A Case Study of the Original Buddhism Society Malaysia

Chan Eik Kent (Foreign University)

- Master of Library and Information Sciences – Theological Librarianship, Central Philippine University, Philippine
- Student ID: 20-3196-97
- Research Title: Religious and Cultural Transmission: A Study on *The Malaysia Message* and *The Southern Bell* as Communication Media

PUBLICATIONS |

BOOKS (AUTHORED)

Chang, T. P. (Forthcoming). *The governmentality of Internet media: A comparative study on Malaysia and Singapore*. Kuala Lumpur: Centre for Malaysian Chinese Studies.

Chang, T. P. & Leong, M. S. (2022). *Illustrations of communication theories*, 3rd Edition. Taipei, Taiwan: Wu-Nan Book Inc. (ISBN: 978-626-343-367-0)

Chang, T. P. & Leong, M. S. (2021). *Illustrations of communication theories*, 2nd Edition, 2nd Print. Taipei, Taiwan: Wu-Nan Book Inc. (ISBN: 978-957-763-248-7)

Chang, T. P. & Leong, M. S. (2019). *Illustrations of communication theories*, 2nd Edition. Taipei, Taiwan: Wu-Nan Book Inc. (ISBN: 978-957-763-248-7)

Chang, T. P. (2016). *Criticism and reform: A collection of essays on Malaysian media and communication*. Penang, Malaysia: The Federation of Ka Yin Chu Association of Malaysia. (ISBN: 978-967-14035-2-5)

Chang, T. P. & Leong, M. S. (2013). *Illustrations of communication theories*. Taipei, Taiwan: Wu-Nan Book Inc. (ISBN: 978-957-11-6674-2)

Chang, T. P. (2004). *Strongman PM vs weak-kneed media: Taking stock of Mahathir's media manipulation*. Petaling Jaya, Malaysia: Post Media Communications. (ISBN: 983-41153-1-8)

Chang, T. P. (2002). *Kan po mei ti (Insight to the media)*. Petaling Jaya, Malaysia: Post Media Communications. (ISBN: 983-41153-0-X)

Chang, T. P. (1999). *Wogeqieyao (Just sing my song)*. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: Oriengroup Sdn Bhd. (ISBN: 983-9048-43-0)

BOOKS (EDITED/TRANSLATED)

Chang, T. P. (Forthcoming) (Trans.). Ooi, K. B., *The reluctant politician: Tun Dr Ismail and his time*. Singapore: ISEAS.

Chang, T. P. (2022) (Ed.). *High hopes and broken dreams: The return of authoritarianism in Malaysia*. Kuala Lumpur: Mentor Publishing Sdn Bhd. (ISBN: 978-967-2949-25-1)

Chang, T. P. (2020) (Trans.). Mohd Tajuddin Mohd Rasdi, *Issues and Ideas in Education for the New Malaysia*. Kajang, Malaysia: United Chinese School Committees Association of Malaysia (Dong Zong). (ISBN: 978-983-169-472-5)

Chang, T. P. (2006) (Ed.). *WA! It's off-air: the story of termination of WAFM*. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: Knowledge Venture. (ISBN: 983-366-800-3)

Chang, T. P. (2004) (Co-trans.). Chin Peng, Ian Ward, Norma O. Miraflor, *Chin Peng: My side of story (Chinese version)*. Singapore: Media Masters. (ISBN: 981-05-2075-1)

BOOK CHAPTERS

Chang, T. P. (2022). Media reforms: PH's dubious pledge, in Chang Teck Peng (Ed.). *High hopes and broken dreams: The return of authoritarianism in Malaysia* (pp. 45-58). Kuala Lumpur: Mentor Publishing Sdn Bhd. (ISBN: 978-967-2949-25-1)

Chang, T. P. (2020). The iron fist of Lee Sr. and soft whip of Lee Jr.: The Media Manipulation in Singapore. In Chan Wei See (Ed.). *Starlight & Shadow: Singapore Model and its Civic Space* (pp. 134-139). Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: Prometheus Enterprise. (ISBN: 978-983-2197-37-9)

Chang, T. P. (2020). The ownership of Chinese newspapers in Malaysia. In Gayathry Venkiteswaran (Ed.). *Watching the Watchdog 2.0: Report on the Malaysian Media Coverage of GE14* (pp. 68-76). Semenyih, Malaysia: Centre for the Study of Communications and Cultures (CSCC)/School of Media, Languages and Cultures, University of Nottingham Malaysia. (<https://www.nottingham.edu.my/Media-Languages/documents/WtW/WtW2-Sept2020.pdf>)

- Chang, T. P. (2017). The wayang kulit of the Prime Ministers: Politics and the media. In Ngeow, C. B. & Phoon, W. K. (Ed.). *Contemporary Malaysia: Government and politics* (pp. 313-350). Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: Centre for Malaysian Chinese Studies. (ISBN: 978-983-3908-41-7)
- Chang, T. P. (2016). The media: the fig leaf of the Prime Ministers. In Lim, H. S. (Ed.). *The great decline of Malaysia: 1MDB and institutional decay* (pp. 118-135). Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: Mentor Publishing Sdn Bhd. (ISBN: 978-967-419-184-9)
- Chang, T. P. (2015). A short-lived dawn before dusk: A report on the independent media in Malaysia. In Kuan, C. H. (Ed.). *The forefront of media guerrillas: A Chinese media observation report* (pp. 55-97). Taipei, Taiwan: Under Table Press. (ISBN: 978-9-86911-488-2)
- Chang, T. P. (2011a). Malaysia: The flame of Reformasi on the Internet. In Ip, I. C. (Ed.). *Social media uprising in the Chinese speaking world* (pp. 157-189). Hong Kong: InMedia. (ISBN: 978-988-15016-0-8)
- Chang, T. P. (2011b). Writing "our" history of newspaper industry (Foreword). In Kou, Y. L. *Malaysian Chinese press in turbulent times* (pp. 6-13). Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: People Publications. (ISBN: 978-9833-914-39-5)
- Chang, T. P. (2009). Rose amongst the thorns: Malaysia's independent media movement and its resilience. In Lam, O. W. & Ip, I. C. (Ed.). *Info-Rhizome: Report on independent media in the Chinese-speaking world (2008/09)* (pp. 70-95). Hong Kong: InMedia. (ISBN: 978-988-18264-1-1)
- Chang, T. P. (2007a). The future of the Malaysian media: the authoritarian control and incorporation from Mahathir Mohamad to Abdullah Ahmad Badawi. In Chou, W. L. (Ed.). *Rising up against media monopoly: The yellow ribbon movement in Malaysia 2006* (pp. 19-26). Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: Writers Alliance for Media Independence. (ISBN: 978-983-43463-0-0)
- Chang, T. P. (2007b). Chinese media, Chinese (civil) society and the hegemony. In Thock, K. W. & Phoon, W. K. (Ed.). *The re-making of the state and civil society in Malaysia* (pp. 277-296). Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: New Era College, Southern College & Selangor Chinese Assembly Hall. (ISBN: 983-3527-09-4)
- Chang, T. P. (2006a). Evolutions of the Chinese newspapers industries in Malaysia and Singapore after 40 years of separation: A comparison. In Ho, K. L., Thock, K. W. & Onn, H. J. (Ed.). *Social changes in Malaysia and Singapore (1965-2005)* (pp. 33-45). Skudai, Malaysia: Southern College. (ISBN: 983-2453-16-X)

Chang, T. P. (2006b). Uncovering the political elements behind the cultural media (Foreword). In Kou, Y. L. *528 Nanyang bustle: An eyewitness version* (pp. 25-30). Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: People Publications. (ISBN: 983-2555-89-2)

ACADEMIC JOURNALS

Chang, T. P. (2017). Creating public service media via crowd-funding in Malaysia: A feasibility assessment. *Communication, Culture and Politics* (Taiwan), 5: 153-176.

Chang, T. P. (2013). The "fictional" counter-hegemony - A critique on Sin Chew Daily's "ethical-cultural" marketing strategy (1988-2010). *Mass Communication Research* (Taiwan), 115: 51-91. **(TSSCI Indexed) (SCOPUS Indexed)**

Chang, T. P. (2012). Alternative sphere beyond "Development Journalism": Different landscapes of online media in Malaysia and Singapore. *Communication and Society* (Hong Kong), 20: 41-78.

Chang, T. P. (2011). The Internet-driven democratization and counter-attacks by the State: The experience of Malaysian online media. *Chinese Journal of Communication Research* (Taiwan), **20: 229-269. (TSSCI Indexed)**

Chang, T. P. (2009). Rose amongst the thorns: Malaysia's independent media movement and its resilience. *Mass Communication Research* (Taiwan), 99: 169-199. **(TSSCI Indexed) (SCOPUS Indexed)**

Chang, T. P. (2005). Letting in the wolf: Lurking challenge to pluralism of the Chinese media in Malaysia. *Journalism Asia 2005* (Philippines): 19-24

Chang, T. P. (2003). Chinese community, Chinese newspaper industry and the press freedom movement: An observation of Chinese community's "cultural-entrepreneurship-complex" toward the Chinese newspaper industry. *Rosa Sinensis* (Malaysia), June 2003: 14-25.

SEMINAR PAPERS

Chang, T. P. (2015). *Creating public service media via crowd-funding in Malaysia: A feasibility assessment*. Paper presented at the International Conference on 200 Years of the Chinese Press 2015, 19-20 December, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Chang, T. P. (2012). *The trend of cross-ownership and foreign ownership of the media and impact on freedom of expression*. Paper presented at the SEAPA Seminar and Workshop "Media ownership trends: Protecting and promoting

the diversity of media platforms in Southeast Asia", 31 January, Bangkok, Thailand.

Chang, T. P. (2011). *The hypocritical counter-hegemony- A preliminary critique on Sin Chew Daily's "ethical-cultural" marketing strategy (1988-2010)*. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Chinese Communication Society 2011, 4-6 July, Hsinchu, Taiwan.

Chang, T. P. (2010a). *Role of Internet in the democratization process and counter-attacks by the State: The experience of Malaysian online media*. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Chinese Communication Society 2010, 3-5 July, Chiayi, Taiwan.

Chang, T. P. (2010b). *The citizen's power of discourse in the authoritarian states: The landscapes in Malaysia and Singapore*. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Regional Studies for Southeast Asia 2010, 30 April-1 May, Tainan, Taiwan.

Chang, T. P. (2008a). *The crisis of authority and the illusion of openness: The press freedom under Abdullah Badawi administration*. Paper presented at the New Malaysia in Making and the Civil Society International Conference, organised by Southern College, 15-16 November, at Southern College, Skudai.

Chang, T. P. (2008b). *Press freedom and revisiting of idea of journalism: the creation and practice of New Media in Malaysia*. Paper presented at the Seminar on Media and Social Changes, organised by Strategic Information Research Development, 12 January, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Chang, T. P. (2006). *The long-awaited freedom of expression and poverty eradication: Malaysians challenge*. Paper presented at the UNESCO Conference on Freedom of the Media and Development, on the occasion of the World Press Freedom Day, 1-3 May, Colombo, Sri Lanka.

Chang, T. P. (2005a). *The development of Chinese newspaper industry in Malaysia and Singapore*. Paper presented at the Seminar on the Social Changes of Malaysia and Singapore in 40 Years, organised by Southern College, 10-11 December, at Southern College, Skudai.

Chang, T. P. (2005b). *News websites as windows of opportunities to alternative source of information: Malaysian experiences*. Paper presented at the New Media and Social Transformation: Conference and Workshop, organised by Hong Kong In-Media and Master of Cultural Studies Programme, Lingnan University, 9-10 December, at City University of Hong Kong.

Chang, T. P. (2005c). *Chinese media, Chinese (civil) society and hegemony*. Paper presented at the Seminar on the Remaking of Civil Society and the State, organised by KLSCAH, New Era College and Southern College, 6-7 August, Kajang, Malaysia.

Chang, T. P. (2005d). *Letting in the wolf: lurking challenge to pluralism of the Chinese media in Malaysia*. Paper presented at the Journalism Asia Forum 2004: Media Ethics and Pluralism in Asia, 27-30 January, at Windsor Suites Hotel, Bangkok, Thailand.

Chang, T. P. (2003). *Press freedom: A spiritual revolution! A discussion on press freedom struggle in Chinese Society*. Paper presented at the Conference on World Press Freedom Day, 3 May, Penang, Malaysia.

Chang, T. P. (2001a). *Masyarakat Cina: Satu masyarakat dalam dilema (The Chinese community: A community in dilemma)*. Paper presented at the "Seminar Budayadan Dialog Peradaban" (Seminar of Cultural and Civilisation Dialogue), organised by Institut Kajian Dasar (IKD) with cooperation of Konrad Adenauer Stiftung (KAS), 10-12 August, at Pearl International Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Chang, T. P. (2001b). *Pemusatan pemilikan akhbar berbahasa Cina di Malaysia (The ownership concentration of Chinese newspapers in Malaysia)*. Paper presented at the Seminar on MCA's Takeover of Nanyang Press Holdings, organized by Selangor Chinese Assembly Hall Youth Section, 20 June, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

UNPUBLISHED THESIS

Chang, T. P. (2018). *The governmentality of Internet media: A comparative study on Malaysia and Singapore*. Unpublished Ph.D thesis submitted to the Shih Hsin University, Republic of China (Taiwan) in 2017.

Chang, T. P. (2002). *Media massa dan hegemoni Barisan Nasional: Satu kajian kes ke atas peranan media dalam pengurusan krisis kewangan 1997 di Malaysia (Mass media and the hegemony of Barisan Nasional: A case study of the role of the mainstream media during 1997 financial crisis in Malaysia)*. Unpublished M.Phil thesis submitted to the Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia in 2002.